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#### Matching SCE Trainer Packages for this Learn-/Training Document

#### **Industrial Communication SIMATIC NET**

IE SCALANCE S615 with SINEMA RC Basic software

Order no.: 6GK1950-0BB13

IE SCALANCE S615 LAN Router

Order no.: 6GK1950-0BB23

#### **SIMATIC Controllers**

SIMATIC CPU 1516F PN/DP Safety

Order no.: 6ES7516-3FN00-4AB2

SIMATIC ET 200SP Open Controller CPU 1515SP PC F and HMI RT SW

Order no.: 6ES7677-2SB42-4AB1

SIMATIC ET 200SP Distributed Controller CPU 1512SP F-1 PN Safety

Order no.: 6ES7512-1SK00-4AB2

SIMATIC S7 CPU 1516-3 PN/DP

Order no.: 6ES7516-3AN00-4AB3

SIMATIC CPU 1512C PN with software and PM 1507

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SIMATIC CPU 1512C PN with Software, PM 1507 and CP 1542-5 (PROFIBUS)

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We wish to thank the TU Dresden and the Michael Dziallas Engineering Corporation and all other involved persons for their support during the preparation of this Learn-/Training Document.

# Table of contents

1		Goal				
2	2 Requirement					
3	Required hardware and software					
4		8				
	4.	1	Stru	cture and operation of SCALANCE S615	8	
		4.1.1	l	Industrial Ethernet Security S615	8	
		4.1.2	2	SET button	9	
		4.1.3	3	LED indicator lights	10	
		4.1.4	1	Network ports		
	4.2	2	VLA	N: Virtual networks	12	
	4.3	4.3 Router		ter	12	
	4.4	4	Fire	wall	13	
		4.4.1		Implicit rule	14	
		4.4.2 Stateful inspection		Stateful inspection	14	
	4.	5	CIDI	R notation	14	
	4.0	6	Setti	ing the IP address on the programming device	16	
5		Task	<b>(</b>		19	
6		Plan	ning.		19	
7		Stru	cture	d step-by-step instructions	20	
	7.	1	Retr	ieving an existing project	20	
	7.2	2	Setti	ing the IP address of the SCALANCE S615	22	
	7.:	3	Basi	c configuration of the SCALANCE S615	24	
	7.4	4	Con	figuration of the DHCP server	32	
7.5		5 Sett		tting up the firewall		
	7.0	6	Setti	ing up the service user	42	
	7.7		Con	figuration of the CPU 1516F	47	
	7.8	8	Test	ing the rule set	51	
	7.9	9	Che	cklist – step-by-step instructions	56	
8		Exer	cise .		57	

## Learn-/Training Document | TIA Portal Module 142-200, Edition 09/2019 | Digital Industries, FA

	8.1	Task – Exercise	57
	8.2	Planning	57
	8.3	Checklist – Exercise	57
9	Add	itional information	58

# Industrial security with S7-1500 and SCALANCE S615

## 1 Goal

In this chapter you will learn to configure Industrial Ethernet Security SCALANCE S615 and to connect an S7-1500 controller to other networks securely.

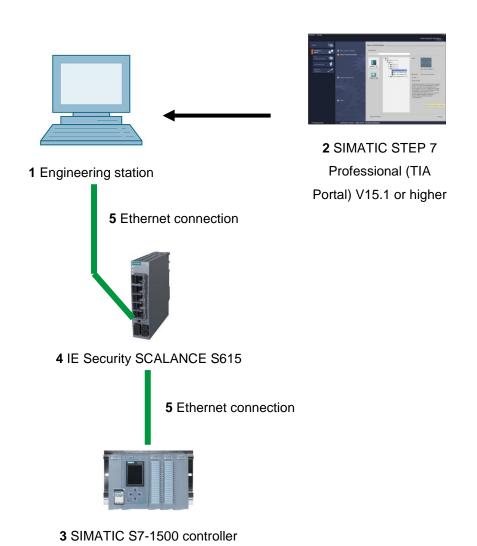
The SIMATIC S7 controllers listed in chapter 3 can be used.

# 2 Requirement

This chapter builds on the chapter OPC UA with SIMATIC S7-1500 as OPC server. To perform the work in this chapter, you can use the following project, for example: "SCE\_EN\_092-300\_OPC\_UA\_S7-1500\_R1807.zap15".

# 3 Required hardware and software

- 1 Engineering station: Requirements include hardware and operating system (for additional information, see Readme on the TIA Portal Installation DVDs)
- 2 SIMATIC STEP 7 Professional software in TIA Portal V15.1 or higher
- 3 SIMATIC S7-1500 controller, e.g. CPU 1516F-3 PN/DP Firmware V2.1 or higher with memory card
- 4 Industrial Ethernet Security SCALANCE S615
- 5 Ethernet-connection between engineering station and SCALANCE S615 and between control and SCALANCE S615



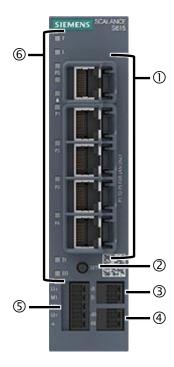
# 4 Theory

## 4.1 Structure and operation of SCALANCE S615

The following section provides a short description of the SCALANCE S615. Additional details and information can be found in the manuals, which can be downloaded from <a href="mailto:support.automation.siemens.com">support.automation.siemens.com</a>.

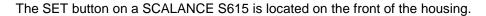
#### 4.1.1 Industrial Ethernet Security S615

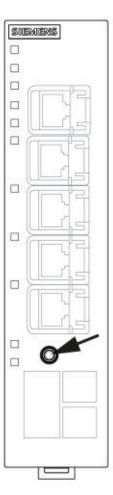
The SCALANCE S615 is an industrial Ethernet router and firewall for process automation.



- (1) Network ports
- (2) SET button
- (3) Digital input
- (4) Digital output
- (5) Supply input for the power supply
- (6) LED display

#### 4.1.2 SET button



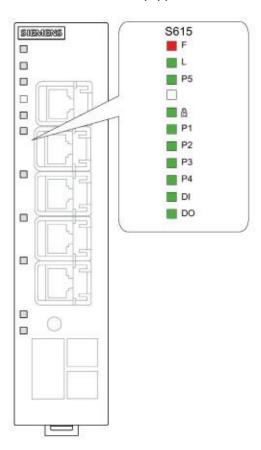


The SET button has several functions. If the button is pressed briefly for less than 3 seconds, the device performs a restart. When pressed for longer than 10 seconds, the device is reset to the factory settings.

The button can also be used to bring the device into the boot loader. In case of a defective firmware, a new firmware can be installed using the boot loader. More detailed information on this topic can be found in the manual.

## 4.1.3 LED indicator lights

SCALANCE S615 is equipped with various LEDs that provide an overview of the system status.

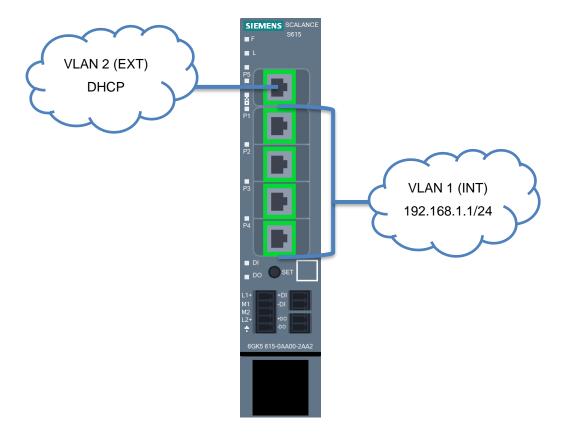


F	LED to display the error status			
L	LED to display the power supply			
8	LED to display the VPN connections			
DI	LED to display the digital input			
DO	LED to display the digital output			
Р	LEDs to display the port status			

A detailed description of each LED can be found in the manual of the device.

#### 4.1.4 Network ports

SCALANCE S615 has five network ports. The first four ports are factory configured as VLAN 1 (INT) and the fifth as VLAN 2 (EXT).



This interconnection can be changed as desired. By default, VLAN 2 is configured as an insecure external network and VLAN 1 as a protective internal network.

VLAN 1 is configured in the factory settings with IP 192.168.1.1/24. However, the device in the VLAN 2 does not have a fixed IP address, instead a dynamic IP address can be set using DHCP.

#### 4.2 VLAN: Virtual networks

Devices, such as switches, usually have multiple network ports, all of which belong to the network. A device at port A can therefore communicate unhindered with a device at port B. To separate the individual devices from each other, dedicated physical devices would have to be used accordingly per network.

Virtual Local Area Networks (VLANs) can be used to divide a physical network device into virtual networks. Each port is permanently assigned to a VLAN. A device on a port in VLAN 1 can now only communicate with devices in VLAN 1. Each VLAN is configured with a unique ID in the device. This ID is generally 12 bits long and is displayed in decimal form.

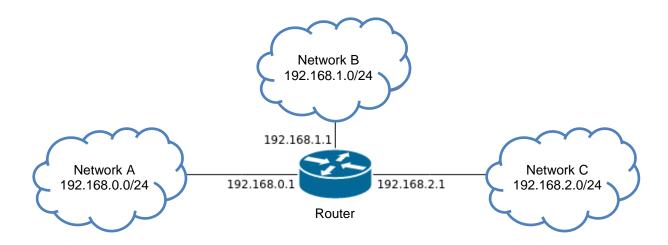
You have the option of assigning several VLANs to one port. Packets leaving such a port will be provided with a tag containing the ID of the VLAN. Incoming packets are checked for an existing tag and the packet is assigned to the VLAN with the ID contained in the tag. To evaluate the tags correctly, the partner on such a port must of course be configured accordingly.

The same physical network structure can therefore be used cost-effectively to separate individual device groups from each other.

SCALANCE S615 is divided into two separate networks at the factory. A secure network with VLAN ID 1 and an insecure network with VLAN ID 2 (see section 4.1.4).

#### 4.3 Router

In contrast to a switch, a router can connect different networks with each other. It has a physical connection and a suitable IP address for each network. This makes it accessible to other devices in the network and allows it to exchange packets between the connected networks.



#### 4.4 Firewall

A firewall can filter packets that pass through it. The device can use different criteria for this purpose, such as source and target addresses or TCP ports. More powerful devices are also able to understand more complex things, such as what data the user is currently sending to a website.

SCALANCE S615 is both a router and firewall and can check packets that are routed through it from one VLAN to another (layer 3). This means it is not able to control packets that are forwarded through it within a VLAN (layer 2).

The firewall in the S615 can process information up to layer 4. This includes IP addresses and the protocol used, e.g. TCP or UDP, and the ports used.

The filtering itself is done based on a rule set that exists in the form of a table. Each line hereby corresponds to one rule.

				Destination		
Source IP	<b>Destination IP</b>	Protocol	Source port	port	Action	
192.168.1.24/32	192.168.2.5/32	any			Accept	
192.168.1.0/24	0.0.0.0/0	tcp	*	443	Accept	
0.0.0.0/0	0.0.0.0/0	any			Drop	

This rule set is processed from top to bottom and the first matching rule is used. In the above example, the node with the IP 192.168.1.24 would be able to establish any type of communication with node 192.168.2.5.

Nodes from network 192.168.1.x would be able to contact any other address via TCP and port 443 (HTTPS). The last rule ensures that all other packets are dropped.

It is generally possible to execute one of three actions.

- Packets can be accepted and forwarded.
- It is also possible to reject or drop them. In this case, the sender is not informed about the whereabouts of the packet.
- Finally, it is possible to reject the packets. In this case, the sender receives corresponding feedback that its packets were rejected.

Accept and Drop are used in most cases, and Reject is only used for special cases.

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4.4.1 Implicit rule

What happens to packets that match none of the configured rules? The answer depends on the

manufacturer of the filter. Most manufacturers have an implicit rule at the end of the rule set that

either allows everything or drops everything. This behavior can usually be adjusted.

In the case of SCALANCE S615, the implicit rule drops all packets.

4.4.2 Stateful inspection

Most firewalls do not just filter incoming packets, they also remember which computer has

established which connection. For example, a computer that calls a website gets response

packets from the server. Modern firewalls check packets only during connection setup, so that

these response packets do not also have to be defined in the filter rules.

If node 192.168.1.5 tries to reach an encrypted web page on node 192.168.3.25 via port 443, this

connection setup is checked against the rule set. If the rule set accepts this connection, the

firewall remembers the validity of this connection in a special session table. Any subsequent

packet belonging to this connection, whether from the client or web server, on any source or

destination port, is now accepted by the firewall.

Using this method, the administrator only must generate the rule set required for the connection

setup.

4.5 **CIDR** notation

To ensure the most efficient use of existing IP addresses, these are nowadays classified with the

subnet mask and not by the IP address.

The subnet mask is often represented as a suffix added at the end the actual address. This

representation is also called CIDR (Classless Inter-Domain Routing) notation.

→ Example: 192.168.0.1/24

The suffix /24 indicates the number of bits set in the subnet mask. In the example, the first 24 bits

of the subnet mask would be set.

→ Binary: 111111111111111111111111111000000000

→ Decimal: 255.255.255.0

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In the firewall rules this notation is used to define ranges for the source and destination addresses. The suffix specifies the bit up to which the address on the packet must match the address in the rule.

Address in the rule set	Description		
192.168.1.1/32	All bits must match. Only the address 192.168.1.1 conforms to the rule		
192.168.1.0/24	The first 3 octets must match.  All addresses that begin with 192.168.1.x conform to the rule.		
0.0.0.0/0	No bit must match.  All addresses conform to the rule		
192.168.1.0/25	The first 3 octets and the highest bit of the 4th octet must match.  Here only the addresses 192.168.1.0 to 192.168.1.127 conform to the rule		

Appropriate tools can be helpful for more complex ranges, such as the last example. A simple Internet search for "subnet computers" or "CIDR computers" should produce enough online tools.

A helpful intuitive tool can be found for example here:

heise.de/netze/tools/netzwerkrechner/

## 4.6 Setting the IP address on the programming device

To program SIMATIC S7-1500 from the PC, the programming device or a laptop, you need a TCP/IP connection or, optionally, a PROFIBUS connection.

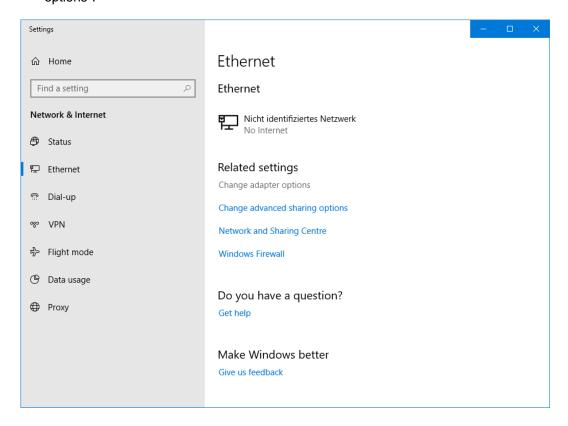
For the PC and SIMATIC S7-1500 to communicate with each other via TCP/IP, it is important that the IP addresses of both devices match.

The procedure for setting the IP address of a computer with Windows 10 operating system is presented in the following.

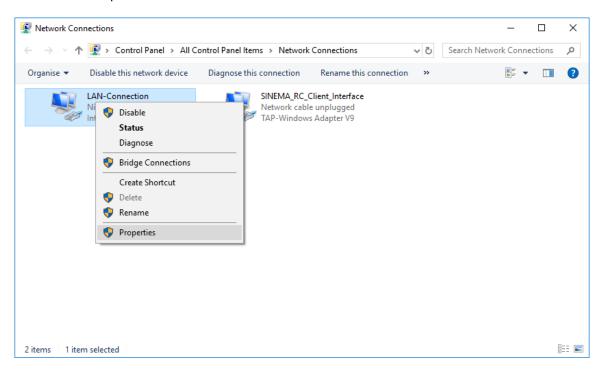
ightarrow Locate the network icon in the taskbar at the bottom and click ightarrow "Network settings".



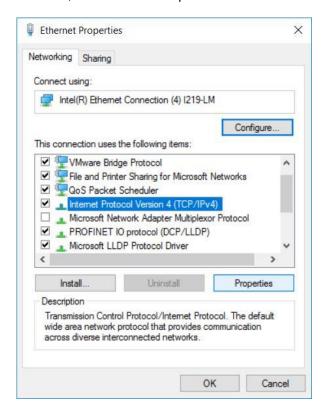
ightarrow In the network settings window that opens, click ightarrow "Ethernet" and then ightarrow "Change adapter options".



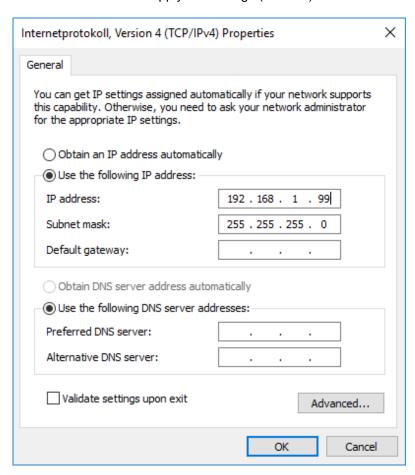
→ Select the desired → "LAN connection" that you want to use to connect to the controller and click → "Properties".



 $\rightarrow$  Next, select the  $\rightarrow$  "Properties" for  $\rightarrow$  "Internet Protocol Version 4 (TCP/IP)".



 $\rightarrow$  You can now use, for example, the following IP address: 192.168.1.99 with the subnet mask 255.255.255.0 and apply the settings ( $\rightarrow$  "OK")



## 5 Task

In this section, the hardware and the program from chapter "SCE\_EN\_092-300\_OPC\_UA\_S7-1500" shall be extended by the SCALANCE S615.

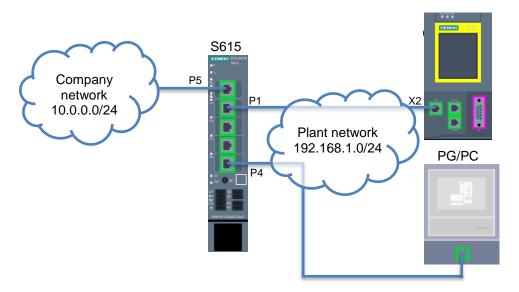
Using SCALANCE S615, a secured access to the controller from the company network is to be enabled. The web server on the CPU is to be freely accessible for diagnostic purposes, while only authenticated users are to be allowed access to the programming via the TIA Portal.

# 6 Planning

First, the SCALANCE S615 must be configured with a new IP address and the basic configuration carried out.

The S615 can then be entered in the CPU 1516F as a router, and the configuration can be transferred to the CPU.

After successful basic configuration of both devices, the physical networking of the components can be set up as follows.



Finally, the access rules will be created and tested in SCALANCE S615.

#### **IMPORTANT:**

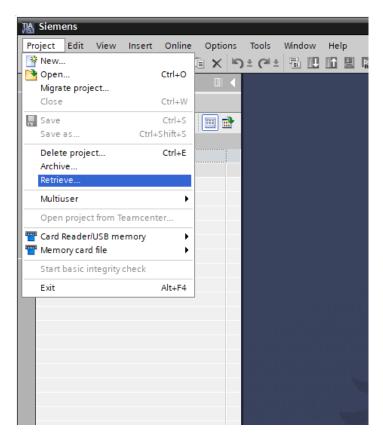
Because the programming device is located in different subnets during commissioning, you must never allow the TIA Portal to generate a project-specific IP address. Instead, configure the correct IP settings statically in the programming device. Later, the S615 is assigned the correct IP addresses dynamically.

## 7 Structured step-by-step instructions

You can find instructions on how to carry out planning below. If you already have a good understanding of everything, it is enough to focus on the numbered steps. Otherwise, simply follow the steps of the instructions illustrated below.

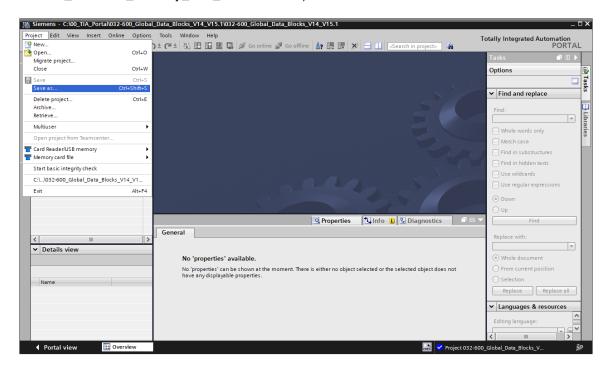
## 7.1 Retrieving an existing project

- → Before you can extend the project "SCE\_EN\_092-300 OPC UA S7-1500\_R1807.zap15" from chapter "SCE\_EN\_092-300 OPC UA S7-1500", you have to retrieve it from the archive.
- → To retrieve an existing project that has been archived, you must select the relevant archive from the project view under → Project → Retrieve. Confirm your selection with "Open". (→ Project → Retrieve → Select a .zap archive ... → Open)



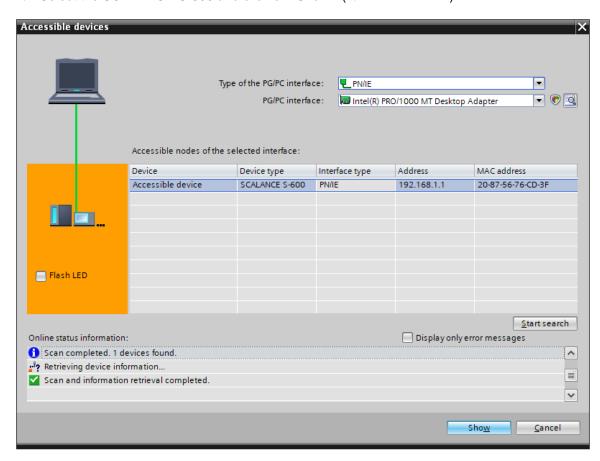
 $\rightarrow$  As the next step, select the target directory where the retrieved project it to be stored. Confirm your selection with "OK". ( $\rightarrow$  Destination directory ...  $\rightarrow$  Select folder)

 $\rightarrow$  Save retrieved opened project 142the and under the name 200\_Industrial\_Security\_with\_S615.  $(\rightarrow$ Project Save 142as 200\_Industrial\_Security\_with\_S615 → Save)

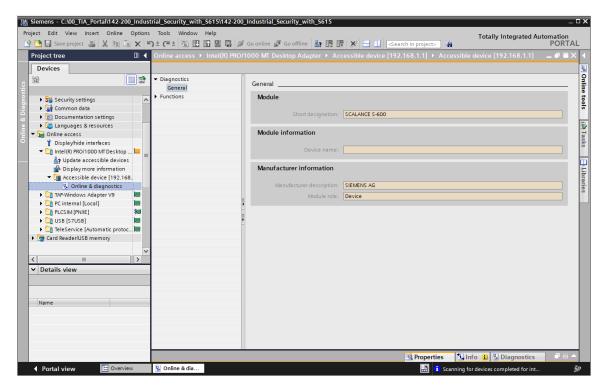


## 7.2 Setting the IP address of the SCALANCE S615

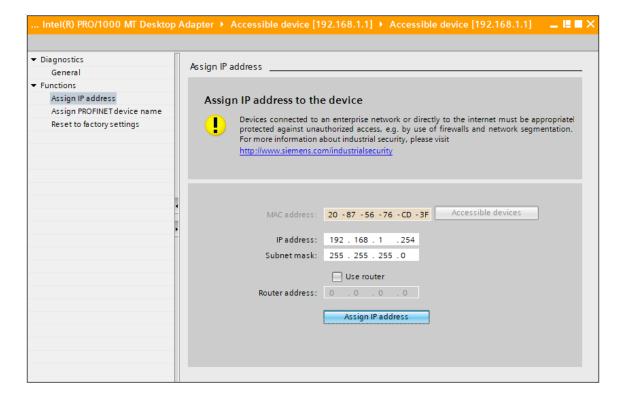
- → Connect the programming device to port 4 of the SCALANCE S615.
- → Disconnect all other connections to the SCALANCE S615
- → Make sure that your programming device is in subnet 192.168.1.0/24. Follow the instructions in section 4.6.
- $\rightarrow$  Open the search for Accessible devices. ( $\rightarrow$   $\stackrel{\blacksquare}{\blacksquare}$ ?)
- → Select your PN/IE interface and start the search. (→ Start search
- → Select the SCALANCE S-600 and click on "Show". (→ Show



→ Under "Online access", open the "Online & diagnostics" item of the displayed device.

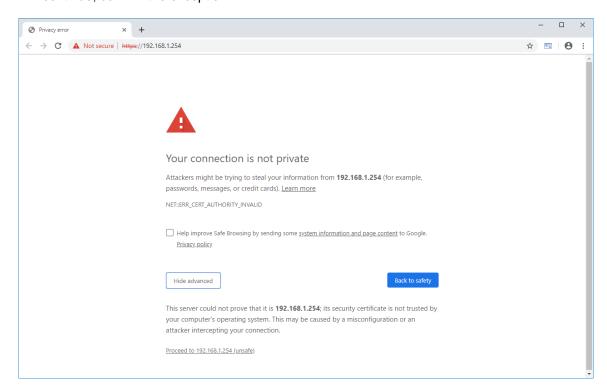


→ Set the IP address to 192.168.1.254/24. (→ Functions → Assign IP address → IP address:
192.168.1.254 → Subnet mask: 255.255.255.0 →
Assign IP address
()



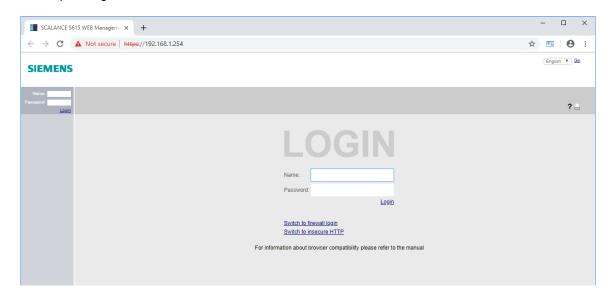
## 7.3 Basic configuration of the SCALANCE S615

- $\rightarrow$  In the browser, open the SCALANCE S615 web interface ( $\rightarrow$  https://192.168.1.254).
- → The web interface of the SCALANCE S615 is protected with a self-signed certificate. To continue, confirm the exception.

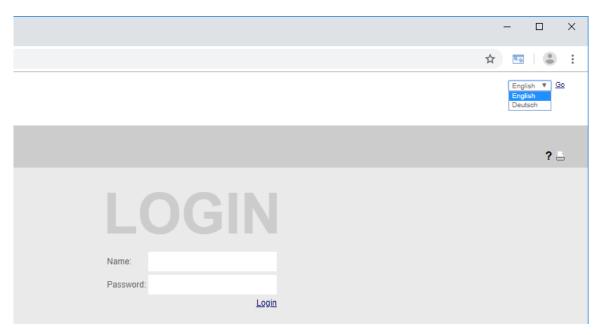


#### Note:

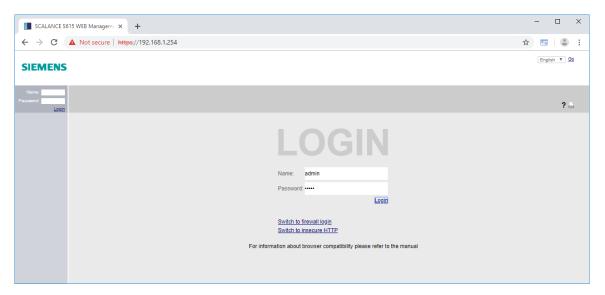
Depending on the browser, the confirmation of the certificate looks somewhat different.



 $\rightarrow$  First change the language of the user interface to English. ( $\rightarrow$  English  $\rightarrow$  Go)



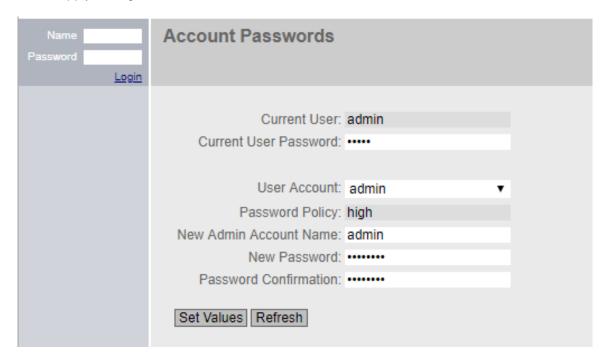
 $\rightarrow$  Next you can log in with the user "admin" and the password "admin". ( $\rightarrow$  Name: admin  $\rightarrow$  Password: admin  $\rightarrow$  Login)



 $\rightarrow$  The default access must be changed before the first login. ( $\rightarrow$  OK)



- → First enter the old password "admin" and then a new password twice.
  - → Current user password: admin
  - → New password: \*\*\*
  - → Confirm password: \*\*\*
  - → Apply settings



#### Note:

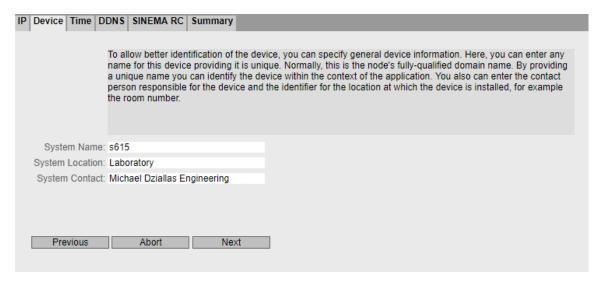
- The new password needs at least eight characters, a number, an uppercase character and a special character!
- ightarrow Once the access data and login has been successfully changed, DCP access to the device is permitted only in read-only mode. (ightarrow OK)



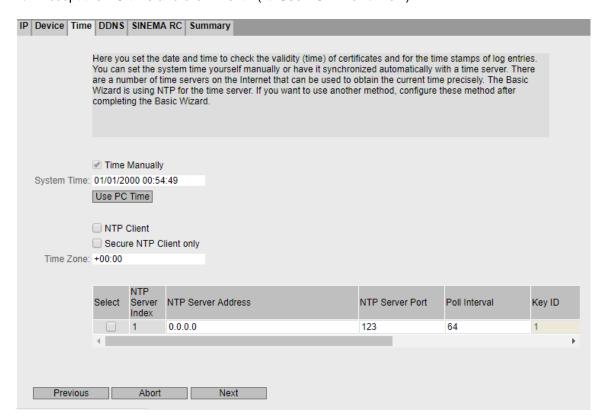
 $\rightarrow$  In the following configuration wizard, set VLAN 2 to the static address 10.0.0.254/24 and click "Next". (External (vlan2)  $\rightarrow$  DHCP  $\rightarrow$  IP Address: 10.0.0.254  $\rightarrow$  Subnet Mask: 255.255.255.0  $\rightarrow$  Next)

ID Dovice Time DE	NS   SINEMA RC   Summar	v.
IF Device Time DE	JINEMA INC Julillian	,
		e subnet mask via which the management is accessible. If the device is intended for (diagnostics stations, e-mail servers etc.) in another subnet, also enter the IP ay.
	Internal (vlan1)	
IP Address:	192.168.1.254	
Subnet Mask:	255.255.255.0	
	External (vlan2)	
IP Address:		
	255.255.255.0	
Gateway (DHCP):	-	
IP Address:	Create new Gateway	
Abort	Next	

- → Fill in the identification data as required and click "Next".
  - $(\rightarrow \text{System Name: } \dots \rightarrow \text{System Location: } \dots \rightarrow \text{System Contact: } \dots \rightarrow \text{Next})$



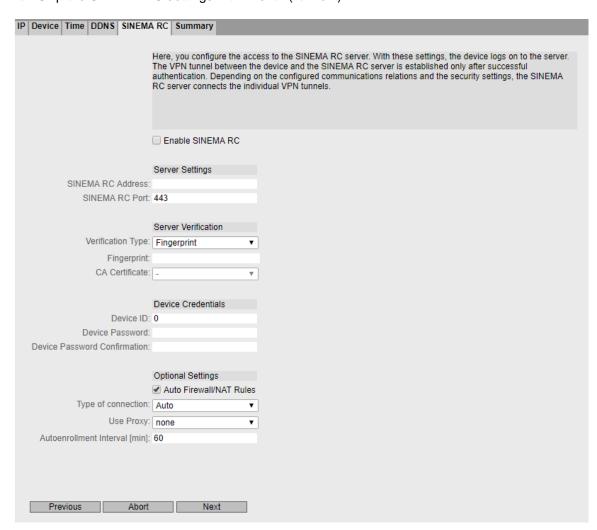
 $\rightarrow$  Accept the PC time and click "Next". ( $\rightarrow$  Use PC Time  $\rightarrow$  Next)



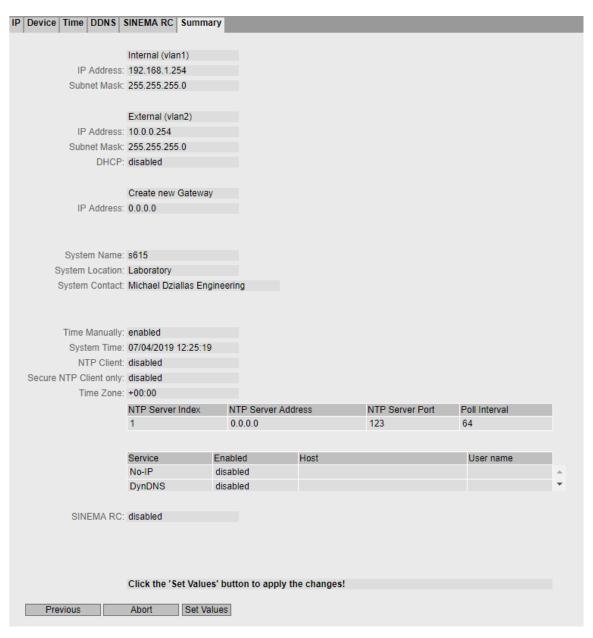
 $\rightarrow$  Skip the dynamic DNS settings with "Next". ( $\rightarrow$  Next)

IP	Device Time	DDNS SINEMA	RC Summary				
	reached from that you have	the external netwo agreed with your [	dynamic domain name system'. If you log the device on to a DDNS service, the device can be external network under a hostname, e.g. 'example.no-ip.com'. Here you enter the hostname ed with your DDNS provider for the device and the login data (User name, Password) for the se the required Service, select the check box 'Enabled'.				
	Service	Enabled	Host	ι	User name	Password	Password confirmation
	No-IP						
	DynDNS						
	4						<b>+</b>
				_			
	Previous	Abort	Next				

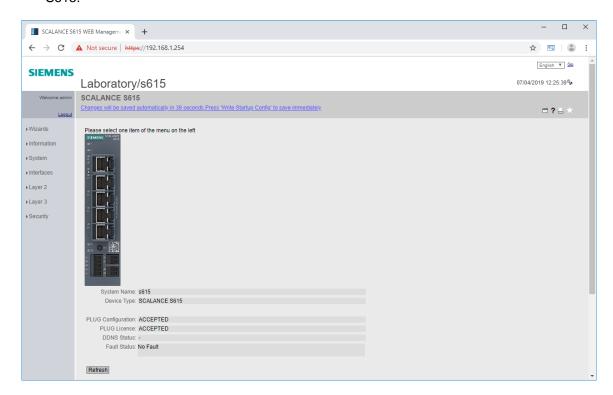
 $\rightarrow$  Skip the SINEMA RC settings with "Next". ( $\rightarrow$  Next)



 $\rightarrow$  Check all settings again in the summary and confirm the configuration. ( $\rightarrow$  Set Values)



→ After accepting the settings, you will be taken to the final web interface of the SCALANCE S615.



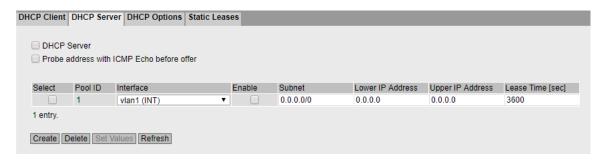
## 7.4 Configuration of the DHCP server

To make the connection to the plant network as easy as possible for the service technician and later during the tests, the SCALANCE S615 is assigned dynamic addresses both in the secured and in the unsecured range.

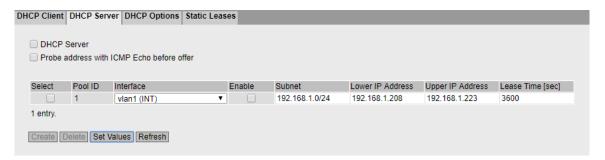
 $\rightarrow$  In the menu system, go to the DHCP server settings. ( $\rightarrow$  System  $\rightarrow$  DHCP  $\rightarrow$  DHCP Server)



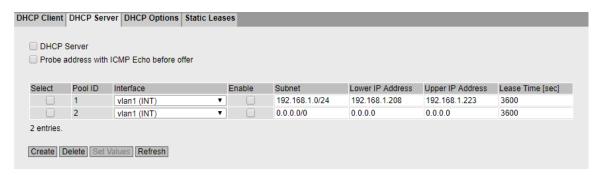
→ First generate a new pool of IP addresses. (→ Create)



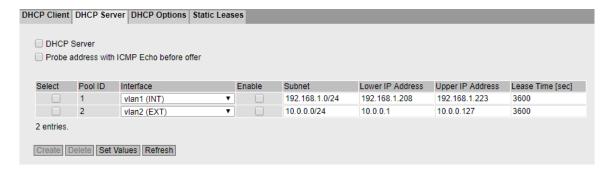
- → Select vlan1 for the interface. (→ Interface: vlan1 (INT))
- $\rightarrow$  Set the correct subnet. ( $\rightarrow$  Subnet: 192.168.1.0/24)
- → Set the first IP address. (→ Lower IP Address: 192.168.1.208)
- → Set the last IP address. (→ Upper IP Address: 192.168.108.223)
- $\rightarrow$  Apply the settings. ( $\rightarrow$  Set Values)



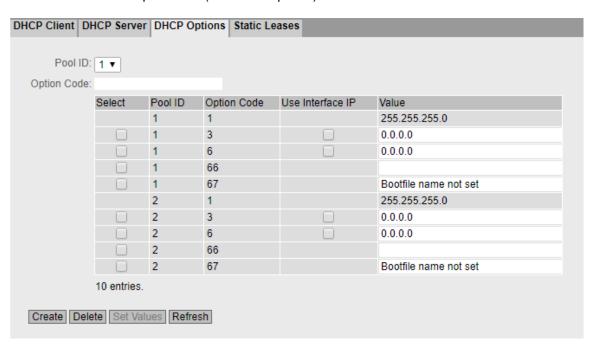
→ Generate another pool of IP addresses (→ Generate)



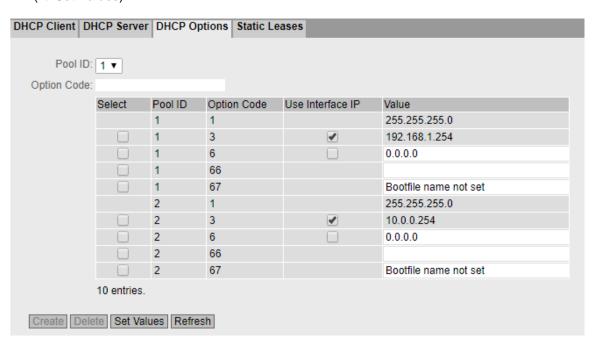
- → Select vlan2 for the interface. (→ Interface: vlan2 (EXT))
- $\rightarrow$  Set the correct subnet. ( $\rightarrow$  Subnet: 10.0.0.0/24)
- → Set the first IP address. (→ Lower IP Address: 10.0.0.1)
- → Set the last IP address. (→ Upper IP Address: 10.0.0.127)



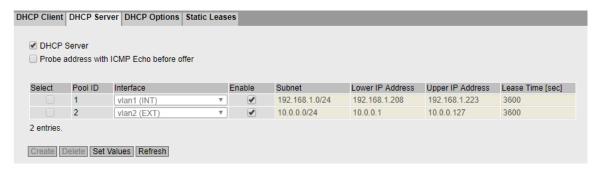
→ Go to the DHCP Options tab (→ DHCP Options)



- → In both pools, use the interface IP for option 3 and accept the settings.
  - $(\rightarrow Pool\ ID: 1 \rightarrow Option\ Code: 3 \rightarrow \square Use\ Interface\ IP)$
  - (→ Pool ID: 2 → Option value: 3 → ✓ Use Interface IP)
  - (→ Set Values)



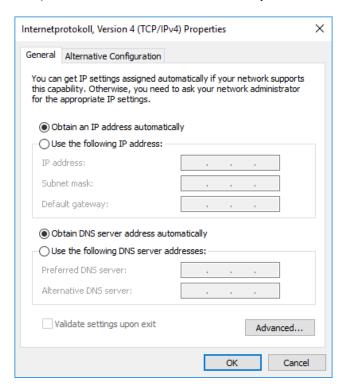
- → Go back to the DHCP server. (→ DHCP Server)
- $\rightarrow$  Select the DHCP server. ( $\rightarrow$   $\blacksquare$  DHCP Server)
- $\rightarrow$  Select the two pools. ( $\rightarrow$   $\bowtie$  Select)
- $\rightarrow$  Apply the settings ( $\rightarrow$  Set Values)



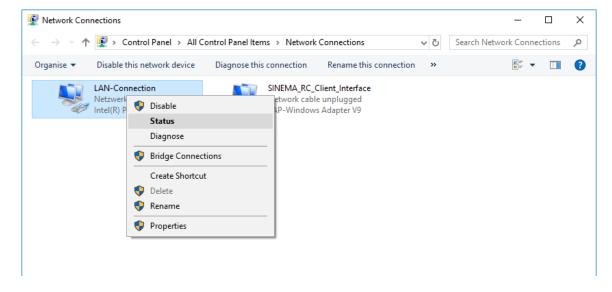
#### Note:

 S615 will then distribute addresses from subnet 192.168.1.0/24 to ports 1 to 4 and from network 10.0.0.0/24 to port 5. In each case it supplies its own IP as gateway.

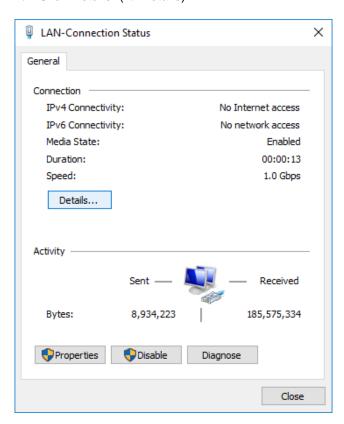
- → For the settings on the programming device, follow the instructions in section 4.6 up to the settings of the Internet protocol, version 4 (TCP/IP).
- → Obtain the IP address automatically instead of the static configuration.
  (→ Obtain an IP address automatically → Obtain DNS server address automatically)



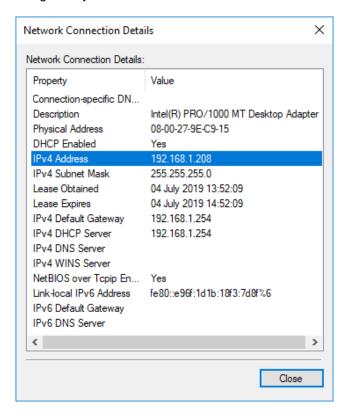
→ Confirm the changes and open the status of the connection in the network connections. (→ LAN connection → Status)



→ Click Details. (→ Details)



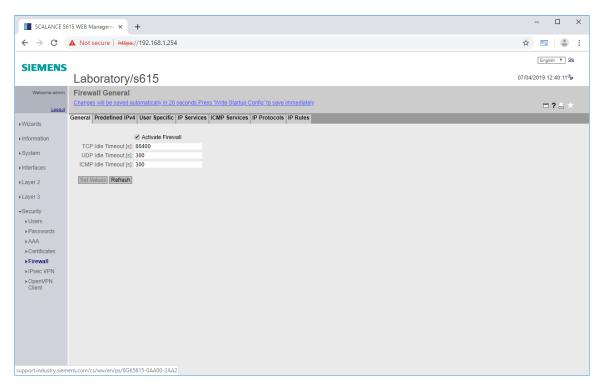
→ Make sure that the programming device has been assigned a suitable IP address and a gateway.



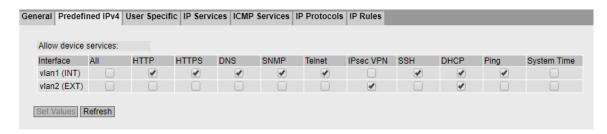
## 7.5 Setting up the firewall

In the factory configuration, SCALANCE S615 does not allow connections between the two VLANs. Devices on ports 1 to 4 cannot communicate with devices on port 5 and vice versa. This connection must be released so that, for example, devices from the company network can access the OPC UA server of the CPU.

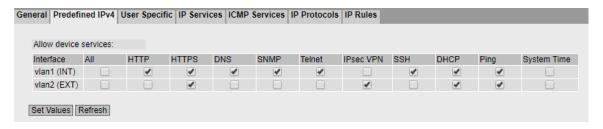
→ Open the firewall settings in the Security menu. (→ Security → Firewall)



→ Go to the Predefined IPv4 Rules tab. (→ Predefined IPv4 rules)

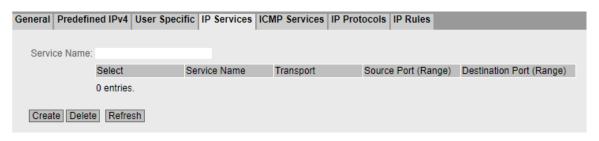


 $\rightarrow$  Allow external access via HTTPS and Ping to the S615 and accept the settings. ( $\rightarrow$  vlan2 (EXT)  $\rightarrow$   $\bowtie$  HTTPS  $\rightarrow$   $\bowtie$  Ping)

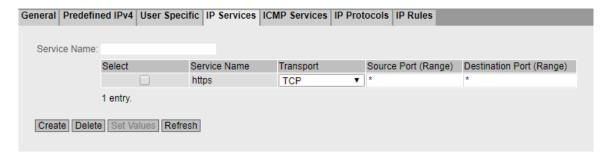


#### Note:

- Selecting the check box for HTTPS allows external access to the configuration interface and should not be done without due consideration. However, we need this access later for authentication on the S615. Because the externally connected company network is not a public network, the risk here is relatively low. A SCALANCE S615 connected to the Internet should only allow external IPsec VPN, ping and, depending on the configuration, DHCP.
- $\rightarrow$  Go to the IP Services tab. ( $\rightarrow$  IP Services)



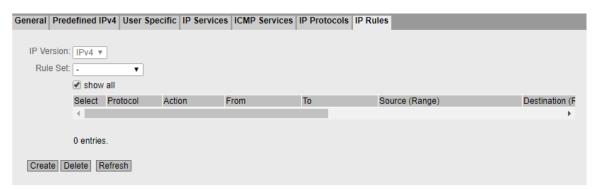
ightarrow Create a new service for the web server of the CPU. (ightarrow Service Name: https ightarrow Create)



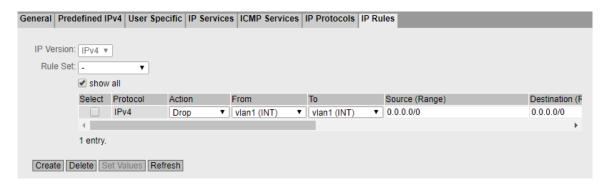
 $\rightarrow$  Enter the HTTPS port as the destination port and apply the settings. ( $\rightarrow$  Destination Port: 443  $\rightarrow$  Set Values)



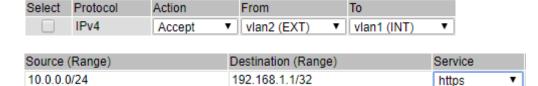
 $\rightarrow$  Go to the IP Rules tab. ( $\rightarrow$  IP Rules)

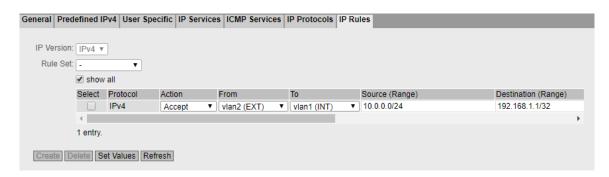


 $\rightarrow$  Create a new rule. ( $\rightarrow$  Create)



- → Set the action to Accept. (→ Action: Accept)
- → Select vlan2 as the source interface. (→ From: vlan2 (EXT))
- $\rightarrow$  Select vlan1 as the destination interface. ( $\rightarrow$  To: vlan1 (INT))
- $\rightarrow$  Enter the company subnet 10.0.0.0/24 as the source network. ( $\rightarrow$  Source: 10.0.0.0/24)
- $\rightarrow$  Specify the X2 IP of the S7-1500 as the destination. ( $\rightarrow$  Destination: 192.168.1.1/32)
- → As service, select the HTTPS service you just created. (→ Service: https)
- $\rightarrow$  Apply the settings. ( $\rightarrow$  Set Values)

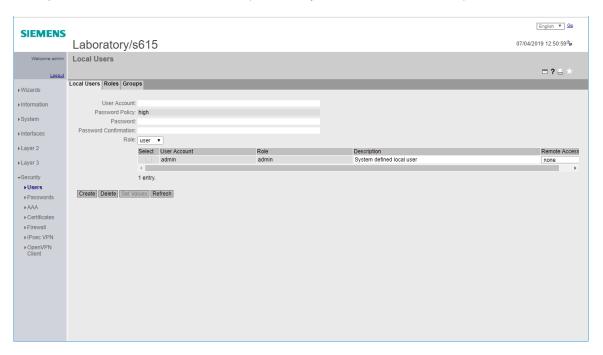




### 7.6 Setting up the service user

After external access to the web server has been set up, specific rules are created in the next step, which are activated by logging on to the system with a user.

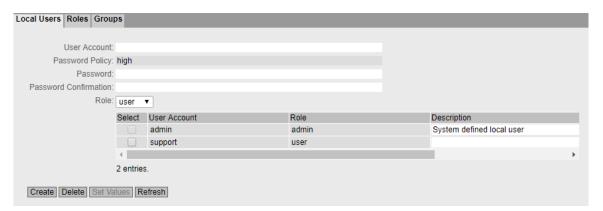
→ Open the local user administration. (→ Security → Users → Local Users)



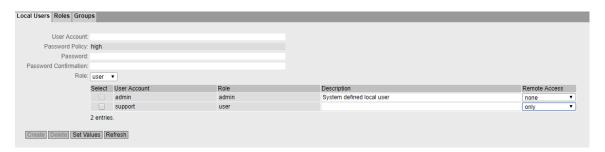
- → Specify a new username. (→ User account: support)
- → Enter a password. (→ Password: \*\*\* → Confirm password: \*\*\*)
- → Select "user" as role. (→ Role: user)



→ Click Create. (→ Create)



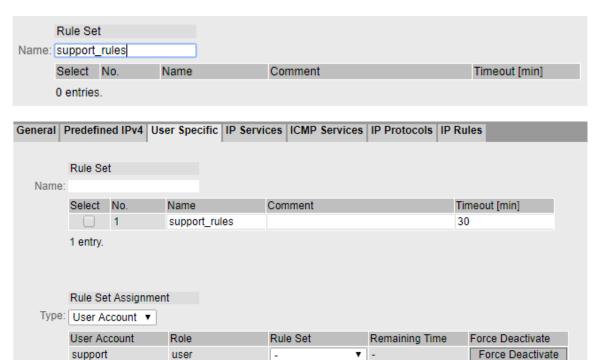
- → Select "only" as remote access (→ support → Remote access: only)
- $\rightarrow$  Apply the settings. ( $\rightarrow$  Set Values)



→ Under firewall, switch to the User Specific tab. (→ Security → Firewall → User Specific)



→ Add a new rule set "support\_rules". (→ Rule Set → Name: support\_rules → Create)



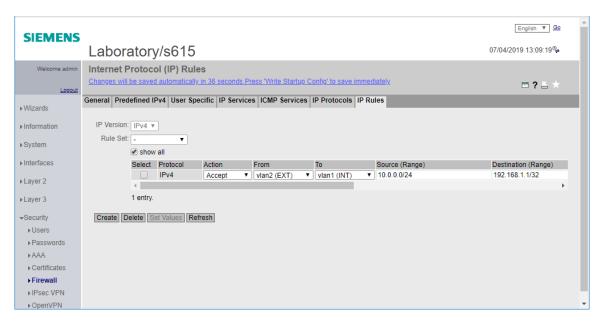
- → Assign the rule set "support\_rules" to the user "support". (→ Rule Set Assignment → support
   → Rule Set: support\_rules)
- $\rightarrow$  Apply the new settings. ( $\rightarrow$  Set Values)

Create Delete Set Values Refresh

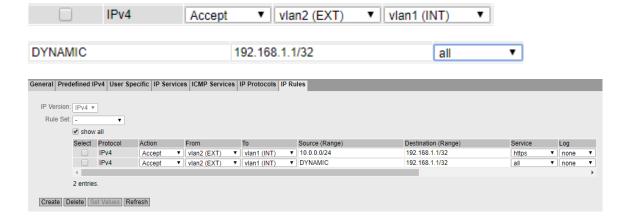


### Note:

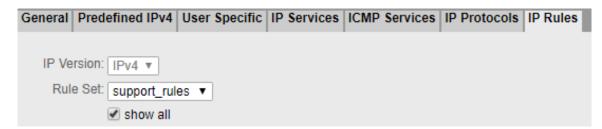
 This will apply the additional rule set "support\_rules" to the computer of the user "support" after successful login to the system.  $\rightarrow$  Go to the IP Rules tab. ( $\rightarrow$  Security  $\rightarrow$  Firewall  $\rightarrow$  IP Rules)



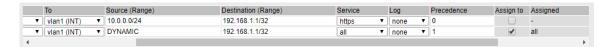
- $\rightarrow$  Create a new rule. ( $\rightarrow$  Create)
- → Set the action to Accept. (→ Action: Accept)
- → Select vlan2 as the source interface. (→ From: vlan2 (EXT))
- $\rightarrow$  Select vlan1 as the destination interface. ( $\rightarrow$  To: vlan1 (INT))
- → Enter "DYNAMIC" as the source network. (→ Source: DYNAMIC)
- $\rightarrow$  Enter the X2 IP of the S7-1500 as the destination. ( $\rightarrow$  Destination: 192.168.1.1/32)
- → Select "all" as service. (→ Service: all)
- → Apply the settings. (→ Set Values)



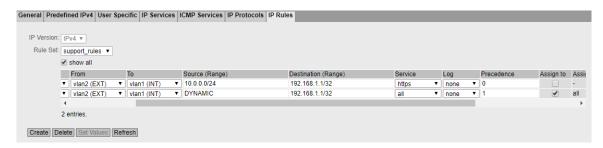
→ Next, select "support\_rules" under rule set. (→ Rule Set: support\_rules → show all)



 $\rightarrow$  Select the "Assign to" check box in the rule you have just created. ( $\rightarrow$   $\blacksquare$  Assign to)



 $\rightarrow$  Apply the settings. ( $\rightarrow$  Set Values)



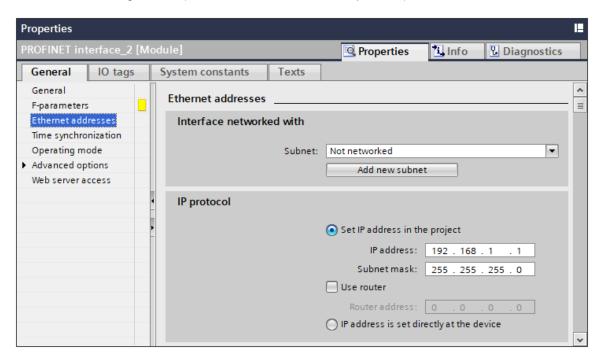
#### Note:

The placeholder DYNAMIC is replaced with the IP of the logged-in user during login. Due to the assignment of the rule to the rule set "support\_rules", this rule is only active after the corresponding user has logged in.

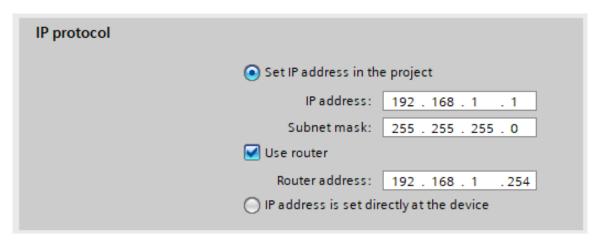
## 7.7 Configuration of the CPU 1516F

The network configuration must then be adapted and transferred to the CPU 1516F.

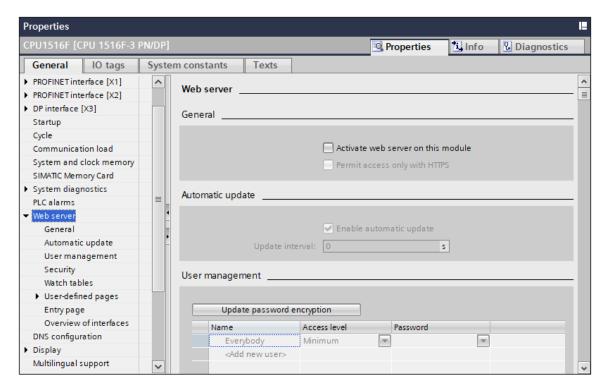
- → Connect the X2 interface of the CPU 1516F-3 PN/DP to port 1 of the SCALANCE S615.
- $\rightarrow$  Open the properties of the X2 interface of the CPU\_1516F in the TIA Portal. ( $\rightarrow$  CPU\_1516F  $\rightarrow$  X2  $\rightarrow$  Properties)
- $\rightarrow$  Go the IP configuration. ( $\rightarrow$  Ethernet addresses  $\rightarrow$  IP protocol)



 $\rightarrow$  Set the IP address of the S615 as router. ( $\rightarrow$   $\square$ Use router  $\rightarrow$  Router address: 192.168.1.254)



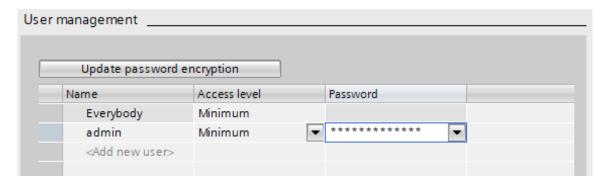
 $\rightarrow$  Open the properties of the web server of the CPU 1516F-3 PN/DP. ( $\rightarrow$  CPU\_1516F  $\rightarrow$  Properties  $\rightarrow$  Web server)



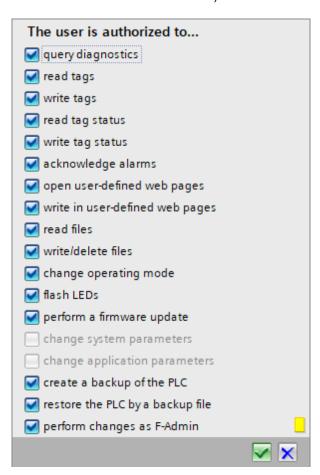
- $\rightarrow$  Activate the web server. ( $\rightarrow$  General  $\rightarrow$   $\blacksquare$  Activate web server on this module)
- $\rightarrow$  Restrict access to HTTPS. ( $\rightarrow$  General  $\rightarrow$  Permit access only with HTTPS)



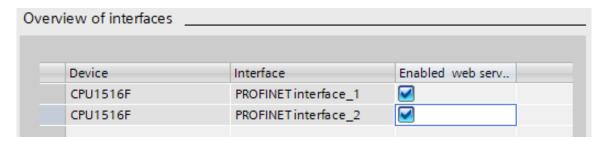
→ Create a new user. (→ User management → Name: admin → Password: \*\*\*)



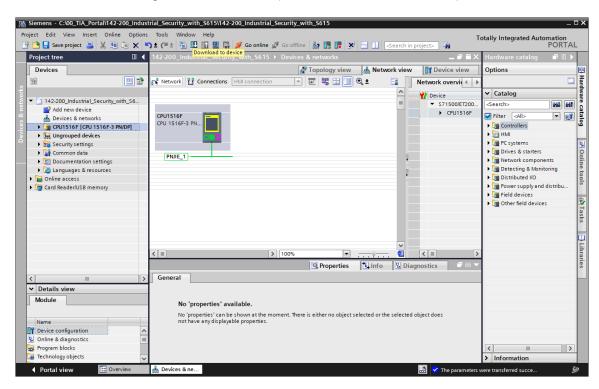
→ Set the access level of the new user to Administrative. (→ User management → admin → Access level → Administrative)



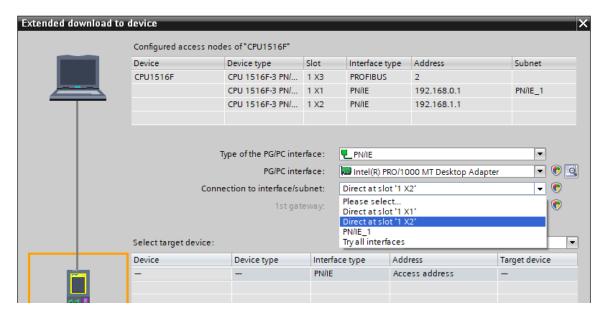
→ Enable the web server on interface X2. (→ Overview of interfaces → PROFINET interface\_2)



ightarrow Download the configuration to the CPU. (ightarrow CPU\_1516F ightarrow  $\longrightarrow$  ightarrow )

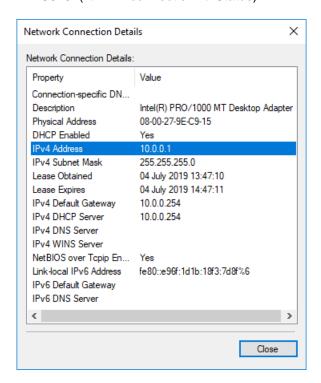


→ When downloading, make sure that you are now connected to interface X2! (→ Connection to interface/subnet: Direct at slot '1 X2')

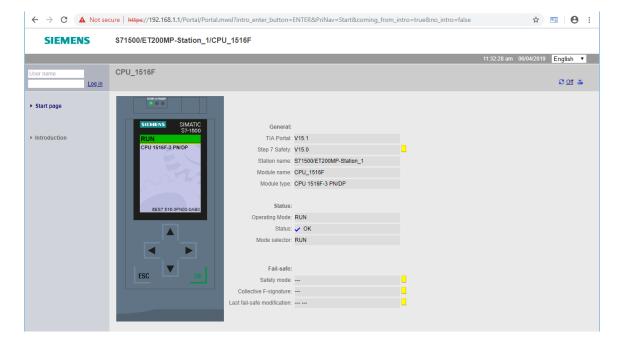


## 7.8 Testing the rule set

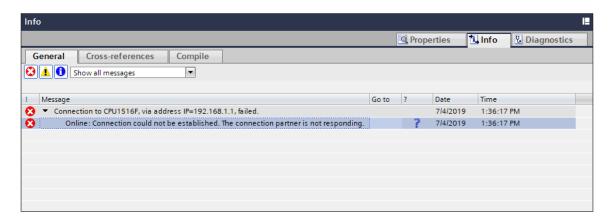
- → Connect the computer to port 5 on the SCALANCE S615.
- → Make sure the computer has received a new address in subnet 10.0.0.0/24 from SCALANCE S615. (→ LAN connection → Status)



 $\rightarrow$  Open the web server of the CPU 1516F-3 PN/DP with the browser. ( $\rightarrow$  https://192.168.1.1)

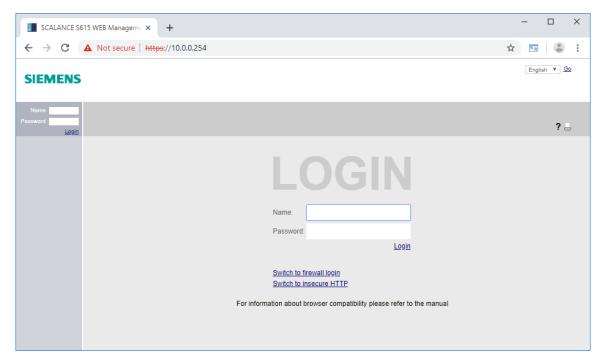


 $\rightarrow$  Try to establish an online connection to the CPU 1516F-3 PN/DP with the TIA Portal. ( $\rightarrow$  TIA Portal  $\rightarrow$  CPU\_1516F  $\rightarrow$  Go online)

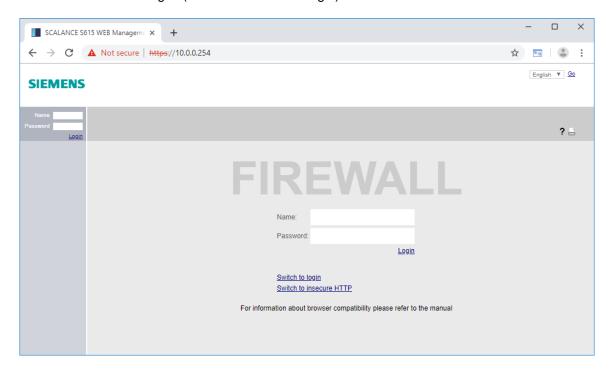


#### Note:

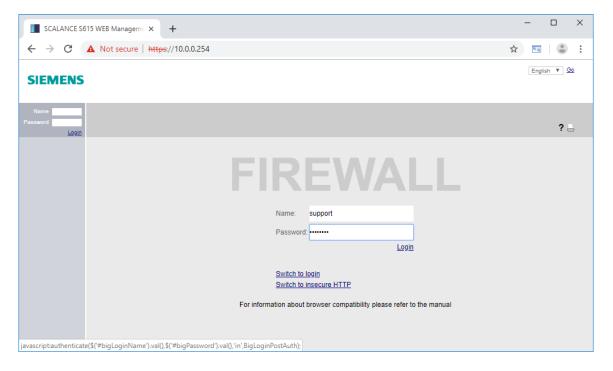
- A connection setup with the CPU\_1516F should not be possible at this time, because only port 443 and 4840 are enabled.
- $\rightarrow$  Open the web interface of the SCALANCE S615 in the browser. Because you are on the external side of the device this time, use the external IP address of the device. ( $\rightarrow$  https://10.0.0.254)



→ Go to the firewall login. (→ Switch to firewall login)

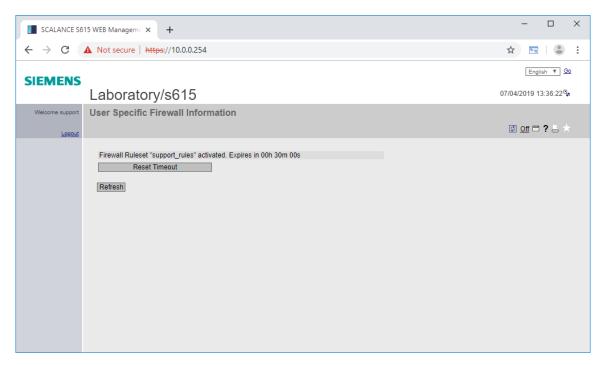


→ Log in with the user "support". (→ Name: support → Password: \*\*\*)



→ Click Login. (→ Login)

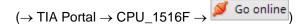
ightarrow The firewall rule set "support\_rules" should then be activated for 30 minutes.

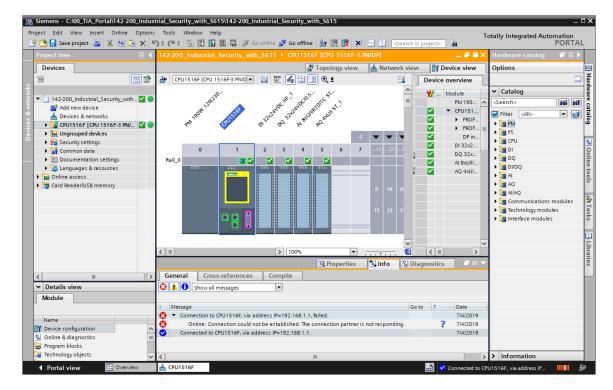


#### Note:

With the "Reset Timeout" button, you can reset the validity of the rule sets to 30 minutes.
 With a click on Logout, all rule sets are terminated again.

→ Try again to establish an online-connection to the CPU 1516F-3 PN/DP in the TIA Portal.





#### Note:

This time, the connection setup should work properly through the additional rule set.

# 7.9 Checklist - step-by-step instructions

The following checklist helps students/trainees to independently check whether all steps of the step-by-step instructions have been carefully completed and enables them to successfully complete the module on their own.

No.	Description	Checked
1	Project successfully retrieved from archive	
2	Programming device connected to port 4 of the S615	
3	IP address successfully set	
4	Web management login and password changed	
5	System correctly configured with the wizard	
6	DHCP pool created for vlan1	
7	DHCP pool created for vlan2	
8	DHCP options correctly configured for both pools	
9	DHCP server and both pools activated	
10	Programming device obtains IP automatically	
11	Global rule for HTTPS added to CPU	
12	Support user created	
13	Support rule set created	
14	Web server activated on the CPU_1516F	
15	Programming device connected to port 5 of the S615	
16	Programming device automatically obtains IP here too	
17	Web server of the CPU 1516F successfully opened	
18	Online connection to CPU_1516F with TIA not possible	
19	Successfully logged in to the firewall as support user	
21	Online-connection to CPU_1516F with TIA now possible	

## 8 Exercise

### 8.1 Task - Exercise

Due to the digitalization of the production plant, a global access to the OPC UA server of controller is also required in this step. Create a new rule that allows access to the OPC UA server of the controller from the company network.

Before the configuration, inform yourself, which port the OPC UA needs to connect to the CPU.

### 8.2 Planning

Plan the implementation of the task on your own.

### 8.3 Checklist - Exercise

The following checklist helps students/trainees to independently check whether all steps of the exercise have been carefully completed and enables them to successfully complete the module on their own.

No.	Description	Checked
1	New rule created	
2	OPC UA connection successfully established from the company network	
3	An online connection to the CPU is still not available without login.	

# 9 Additional information

More information for further practice and consolidation is available as orientation, for example: Getting Started, videos, tutorials, apps, manuals, programming guidelines and trial software / firmware, under the following link:

www.siemens.com/sce/s7-1500

Preview "Additional information" - In preparation

### **Further Information**

Siemens Automation Cooperates with Education siemens.com/sce

SCE Learn-/Training Documents siemens.com/sce/documents

SCE Trainer Packages siemens.com/sce/tp

SCE Contact Partners

siemens.com/sce/contact

Digital Enterprise

siemens.com/digital-enterprise

Industrie 4.0

siemens.com/future-of-manufacturing

Totally Integrated Automation (TIA)

siemens.com/tia

TIA Portal

siemens.com/tia-portal

SIMATIC Controller

siemens.com/controller

SIMATIC Technical Documentation

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